

Felo Al search

Introduction

- ■AI 驅動的搜尋引擎
- **■多語言能力:**支援跨語言搜尋。
- **■學術搜尋:**特別針對學術研究進行優化。
- ■**提供引用來源:**提供相應的引用來源,方便查證。
- ■搜尋site功能: 允許在指定的網站內進行搜尋。

限定資料來源在Pubmed

1.語法組合:

前導網站語法Site:pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov 空一格

關鍵字chronic kidney disease

2.實際範例如下圖:

用您的語言搜尋並探索世界

Site:pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov chroic kidney disease









site:pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov chronic kidney disease





網際網路 10個資料來源 ② 回答完成 ~

Chronic kidney disease (CKD) is a significant global health issue, affecting approximately 10% to 13% of the population worldwide. This condition is characterized by a gradual loss of kidney function, which can lead to severe complications, including end-stage kidney disease and cardiovascular disease.

Epidemiology and Prevalence

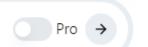
CKD is prevalent across various demographics, with estimates indicating that it affects over 800 million individuals globally ¹. The condition is particularly common among populations with diabetes and hypertension, which are the leading causes of CKD in both high-income and middle-income countries, as well as in many low-income regions ¹⁰. The global estimated prevalence of CKD is around 13.4%, with variations depending on the population studied ⁵.

Definition and Classification

CKD is defined by the presence of kidney damage or a glomerular filtration rate (GFR) of less than 60 mL/min/1.73 m² for three months or more, regardless of the underlying cause ⁷. The Kidney Disease Improving Global Outcomes (KDIGO) classification system categorizes CKD into five stages based on GFR levels and includes additional classifications based on the degree of albuminuria ⁷.

Stages of CKD:





C→ 資料來源 👯

1 pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov > 35...

慢性腎臟疾病的流行病學:2022年更 新

2342年引用 - 慢性腎臟疾病是一種漸進疾病,影響了全球一般人群的10%,總計8億個人。

2 pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov > 34...

慢性腎臟疾病 - PubMed

1206年引用 - 慢性腎臟疾病 - PubMed剪貼板,搜索歷史記錄以及其他幾個高級功能暫時不可用。 跳到主真contentthe .gov意味...

3 pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov > 29...

慢性腎臟疾病 - PubMed

1247年引用 - 慢性腎臟疾病 (CKD) 由持續 的尿液異常,結構異常或缺乏的排泄腎功能 定義。

▶ 相關圖片



限定資料來源在DynaMed

1.語法組合:

前導網站語法 Site:www.dynamed.com

空一格

關鍵字 chronic kidney disease

2.實際範例如下圖:

用您的語言搜尋並探索世界

site:www.dynamed.com chroic kidney disease





site:www.dynamed.com/ chroic kidney disease



Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD) Overview

Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD) is a significant health concern characterized by abnormalities in kidney structure or function that persist for more than three months. This condition can lead to various complications and is associated with increased risks for other health issues, particularly cardiovascular disease.

Key Characteristics of CKD

- Definition: CKD is defined by a glomerular filtration rate (GFR) of less than 60 mL/min or the presence of kidney damage markers, such as albuminuria, for over three months 2 4.
- Complications: Patients with CKD are at a heightened risk for cardiovascular disease, which is the leading cause of morbidity and mortality in this population. Other complications may include anemia, mineral and bone disorders, and increased susceptibility to infections, including severe outcomes from COVID-19 5 10 12.

Management and Treatment

Management of CKD involves addressing the underlying causes, monitoring kidney function, and managing complications. Treatment strategies may include:

Q v 提出後編

生成資料來自DynaMed



C-) 資料來源 👯

1 www.dynamed.com > conditio...

慢性腎臟疾病(CKD)的並發症-動態

下面列出的参考文獻主要用於支持背景信息,並在沒有證據摘要的情況下進行指導。

2 www.dynamed.com > manage...

腹透析的終末期腎臟疾病 - 動態 [2024-10-14]

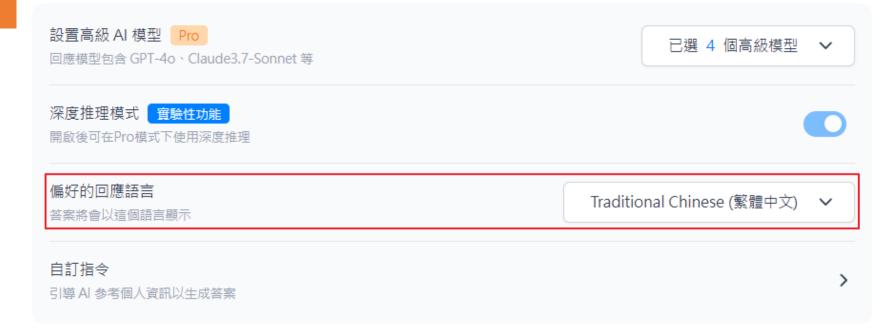
2024年10月14日 - 定義。 慢性腎臟疾病定義 為以下任一> 3個月。 腎小球濾過率 (GFR) <60 ml ...

慢性腎臟患者的高血壓治療...

在動態主題的正文中總結的指南建議與原始 指南中使用的建議分級系統和...

- ▶ ▶ 檢視其他 11 項 >
- ▶ 相關圖片
- ▶ 相關影片

答案偏好設定



設定



產生心智圖

